



# Operational Technology Defense Console – Virtual Appliance 1.3

**Quick Setup Guide**  
(for KVM)

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This documentation introduces the main features of the product and/or provides installation instructions for a production environment. Read through the documentation before installing or using the product.

Detailed information about how to use specific features within the product may be available at the Trend Micro Online Help Center and/or the Trend Micro Knowledge Base.

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# ODC Onboarding to KVM

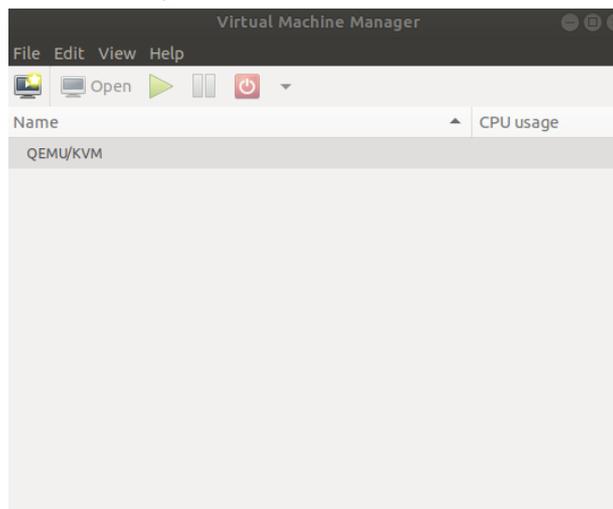
This chapter describes how to deploy OT Defense Console to a KVM.

## Prerequisites

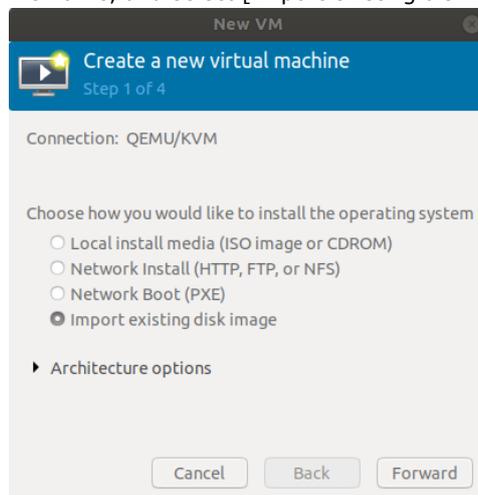
- The qcow2 packages provided by Trend Micro must be available and accessible to KVM 2.0.0.
- The necessary networks have been properly created in KVM.
- An extra disk (with more than 50GB free)

## Deploying OT Defense Console

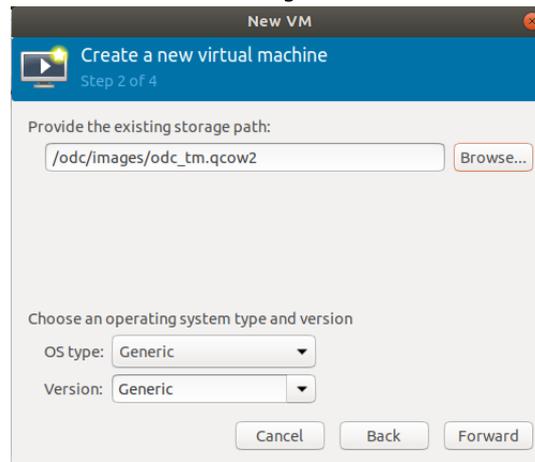
1. Open Virtual Machine Manager.



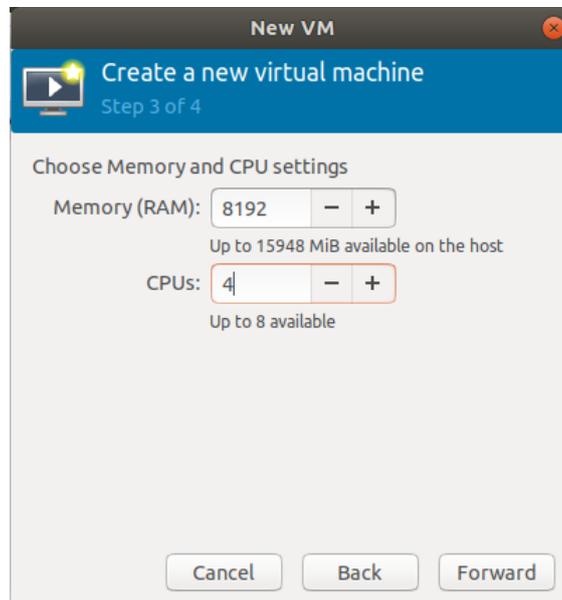
2. Click the [Create a new virtual machine] icon at the left top corner.
3. Input a virtual machine name, and select [Import existing disk image].



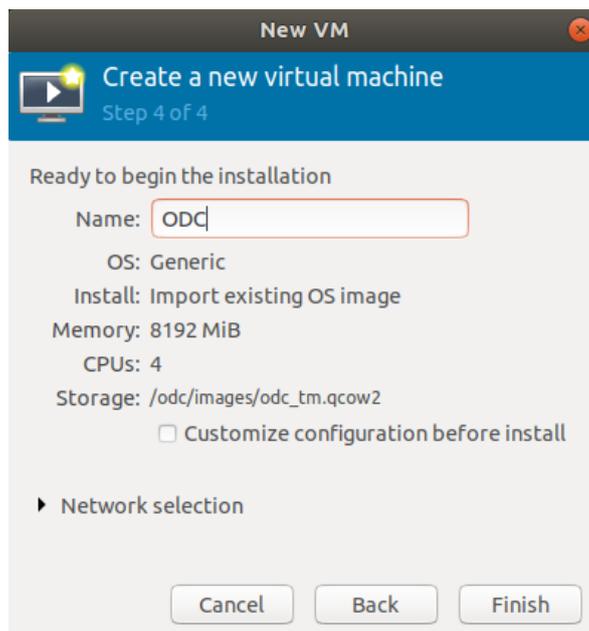
4. Click [Browse] and choose an ODC VM image.



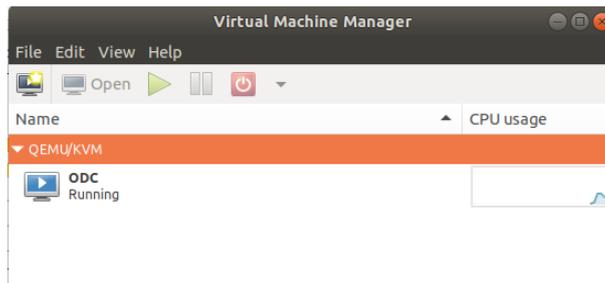
5. Adjust memory allotment and number of CPU cores.



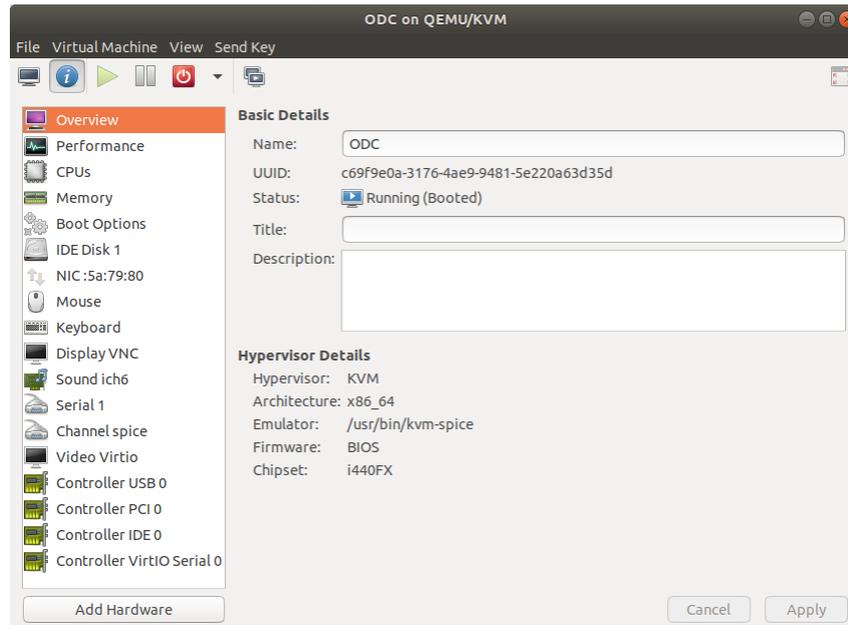
6. Click [Finish].



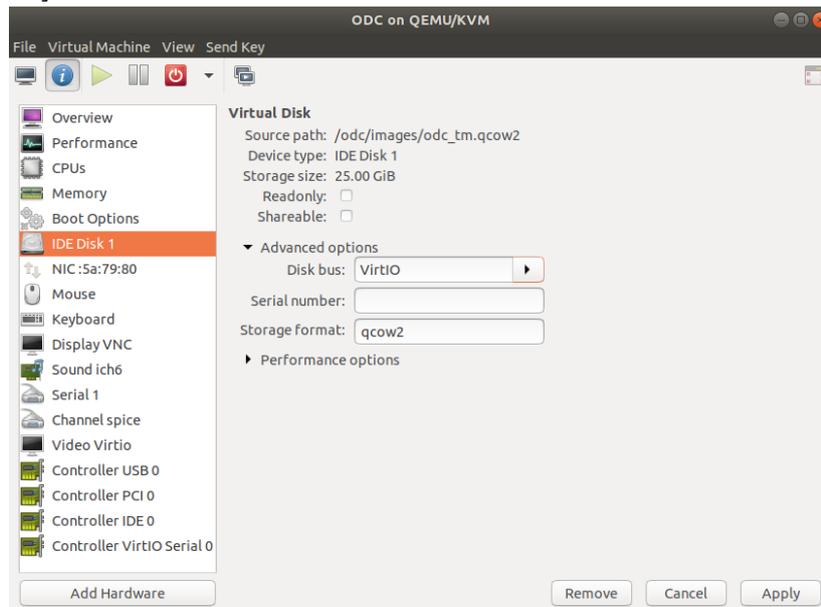
- The new VM will be shown in the virtual machine list.



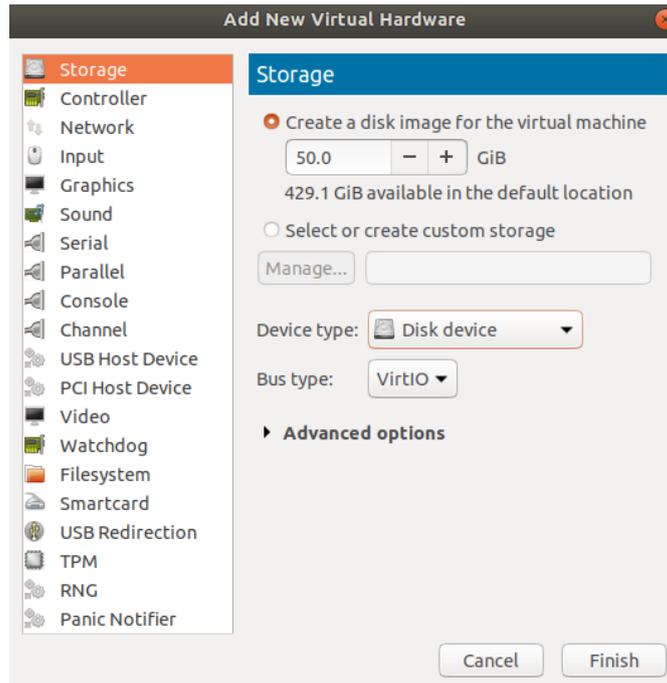
- Click the selected VM and click [Show virtual hardware details].



- At the bottom left corner, click [Add Hardware]. First, select existing disk, then adjust disk settings. Under [Disk bus] options, choose [Virtio]. Under [Storage format] options, select [qcow2].



- Add a new disk. We can create a new disk image or select other existing storage.



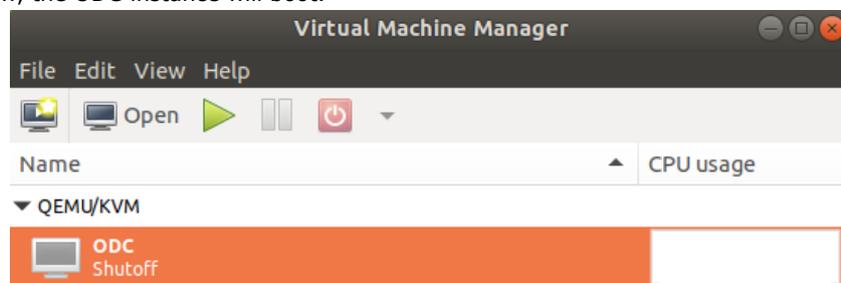
The external disk size can be decided depending on the number of logs to be stored, as shown on the suggestion table below.

#of Logs	Disk
5,000,000	50 GB
10,000,000	150 GB
50,000,000	300 GB
100,000,000	500 GB

**Note:** The ODC requires one external disk and the minimum size of the external disk must be above 50GB, otherwise the ODC will not finish initialization and will not complete the boot process.

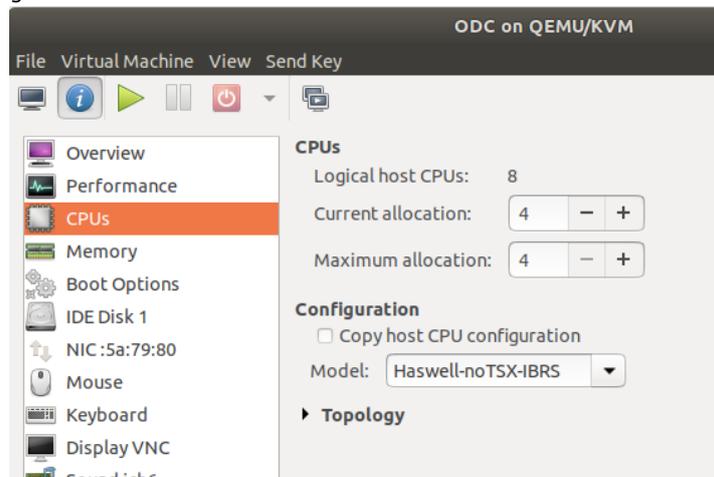
**Note:** The ODC requires one external disk and the minimum size of the external disk must be above 50GB, otherwise the ODC will not finish initialization and will not complete the boot process.

11. Now, the ODC instance will boot.

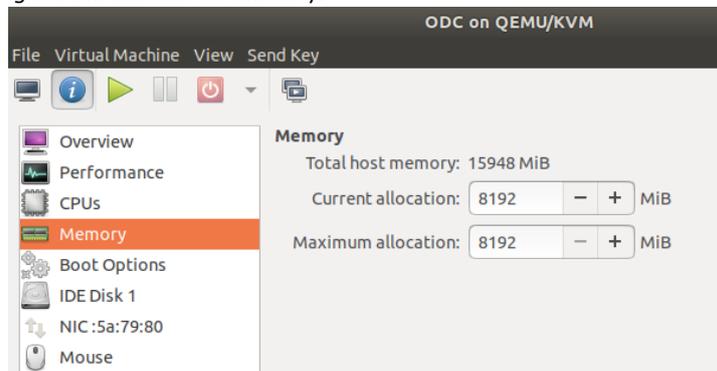


12. **(Optional)** Adjust your ODC instance to use proper resource configurations based on the following sizing table or using default settings (default settings are as follows: 8 CPU cores, 16 GB of memory).

- a. Shut down the instance of ODC and click [Edit].  
The [Edit settings] window will appear.
- b. Configure the number of CPU cores.



- c. Configure the amount of memory.



- d. Boot the ODC instance.

#### Sizing Table

Nodes	CPU	Memory
50	4 cores	16 GB
100	4 cores	16 GB
150	6 cores	32 GB
200	8 cores	32 GB

## Accessing the ODC CLI

1. Open the ODC VM console.
2. Login with "root / txone"
3. Change the default password
  - a. Type oobe
  - b. Change the default password

- c. Re-log in to the ODC with your new password

```
vShell, version v1.0.0

If you want to exit this shell, please type 'exit' or 'Ctrl-D'.

Caution: please type the command ``oobe`` to activate the vShell.
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Caution: please type the command ``oobe`` to activate the vShell.
$ oobe
Type current password:
Type the new password:
```

4. After logging into the ODC, you may optionally type the "help" command to see a list of

```
vShell, version v1.5.4
The commands provided in:
access-list    Manage the IP whitelists
dx             Curl the target server.
env           Manage system environment variables
exit          Exit this shell
help          List all command usage
iface         Manage the network interfaces
ping          Test the reachability of a host
poweroff      Shut down the machine immediately
pwd           Change the root user password
reboot        Restart the machine immediately
resolv        Manage the domain name server
scp           Send files via scp
service       Manage the device center services
sftp          Send files via sftp
web           Commands of the device center web

Shortcut table:
Tab           Auto-complete or choose the next suggestion on the list
Ctrl + A     Go to the head of the line (Home)
Ctrl + E     Go to the tail of the line (End)
Ctrl + D     Delete the character located at the cursor
Ctrl + L     Clear the screen
```

available commands on the instance.

## Getting the IP Address of the ODC Instance

1. Type the following command to get the IP address of the ODC Instance

```
$ iface ls
```

```
[
  {
    "Name": "lo",
    "Family": "inet",
    "Method": "loopback"
  },
  {
    "Name": "eth0",
    "Family": "inet",
    "Method": "static",
    "Address": "10.7.19.157",
    "Netmask": "255.255.255.0",
    "Gateway": "10.7.19.254"
  }
]
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1
   link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
   inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
   inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
   link/ether 00:0c:29:2f:05:2d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
   inet 10.7.19.157/24 brd 10.7.19.255 scope global eth0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
   inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe2f:52d/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

## [Optional] Configure the IP Address Settings

You can choose to configure the IP address manually.

1. Use the "iface update" command to update the settings of an existing network interface. For example, the following command sets the interface "eth0" to a static IP address 10.7.19.187/24 with the Gateway IP address 10.7.19.190:

```
$ iface update eth0 --method static --address 10.7.19.187 --netmask
255.255.255.0 --gateway 10.7.19.190
```

2. Confirm the network interface settings are correct and execute the following command to put the new settings into effect:

```
$ iface restart eth0
```

3. Input the following command to view the network interface settings:

```
$ iface ls
```

```
[
  {
    "Name": "lo",
    "Family": "inet",
    "Method": "loopback"
  },
  {
    "Name": "eth0",
    "Family": "inet",
    "Method": "static",
    "Address": "10.7.19.157",
    "Netmask": "255.255.255.0",
    "Gateway": "10.7.19.254"
  }
]
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 ::1/128 scope host
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
link/ether 00:0c:29:2f:05:2d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
inet 10.7.19.157/24 brd 10.7.19.255 scope global eth0
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe2f:52d/64 scope link
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

4. Use the "resolv add" command to add a DNS server and "resolv ls" to list the DNS servers you've added. For example, the following command adds "8.8.8.8" to the DNS server list.

```
$ resolv mode custom
$ resolv add 8.8.8.8
```

5. Type the following command to view the DNS server settings.

```
$ resolv ls
```

```
$ resolv mode custom
$ resolv add 8.8.8.8
8.8.8.8 is added
$ resolv ls
Custom Mode
8.8.8.8
```

6. Execute the following command to reboot the VM:

```
$ reboot
```

## Opening the Management Console

OT Defense Console provides a built-in management console that you can use to configure and manage the product. View the management console using a web browser.

**Note:** View the management console using Google Chrome version 63 or later; Firefox version 53 or later; Safari version 10.1 or later; or Edge version 15 or later.

### Procedure

1. In a web browser, type the address of the OT Defense Console in the following format:

```
https://<target server IP address or FQDN>
```

The login screen will appear.

2. Enter your login credentials (user name and password).

Use the default administrator credentials when logging on for the first time:

- User ID: admin
- Password: txone

3. Click Log On.

If this is your first login, the Login Information Setup frame will appear.

**Note:** You must change the default login name and password at first login before you can access the management console.

**Note:** New login name can not be "root", "admin", "administrator" or "auditor" (case-insensitive).

- a. Confirm your password settings.
  - New Login Name
  - New Password
  - Retype Password
- b. Click Confirm.  
You will be automatically logged out of the system. The Log On screen will appear again.
- c. Log on again using your new credentials.

The screenshot shows the OT Defense Console interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'OT Defense Console' on the left and user information 'admin (Admin)' on the right. Below the navigation bar is a 'Dashboard' section with a 'Summary' tab selected. The dashboard contains three main widgets:

- Environment Summary (Group Summary):** Shows 'All Groups' with 50 Assets and 5 Devices.
- Asset Types:** A donut chart showing the distribution of asset types: SCADA 9, Industrial Network Appliance 4, Industrial Embedded PC 3, HMI 6, and Industrial Production Machines 4.
- Device List:** A table listing devices with columns for Device, IP, Status, Pattern Version, Firmware Version, Model, and Assets.

Device	IP	Status	Pattern Version	Firmware Version	Model	Assets
IPS-355eb2	172.24.0.34	Online	TM_200921_12	1.1.4	IPS-102-BP_TM	10
IPS-48e12f	172.24.0.35	Online	TM_200921_12	1.1.4	IPS-102-BP_TM	10
IPSP-41bfc	172.24.0.36	Online	TM_IPSP_200930_14	1.0.17	IPS-Pro-1048-BP-TM	10
IEF-b69e2b	172.24.0.33	Online	TM_190115_1_RELS	1.1.4	IEF-1012_TM	10

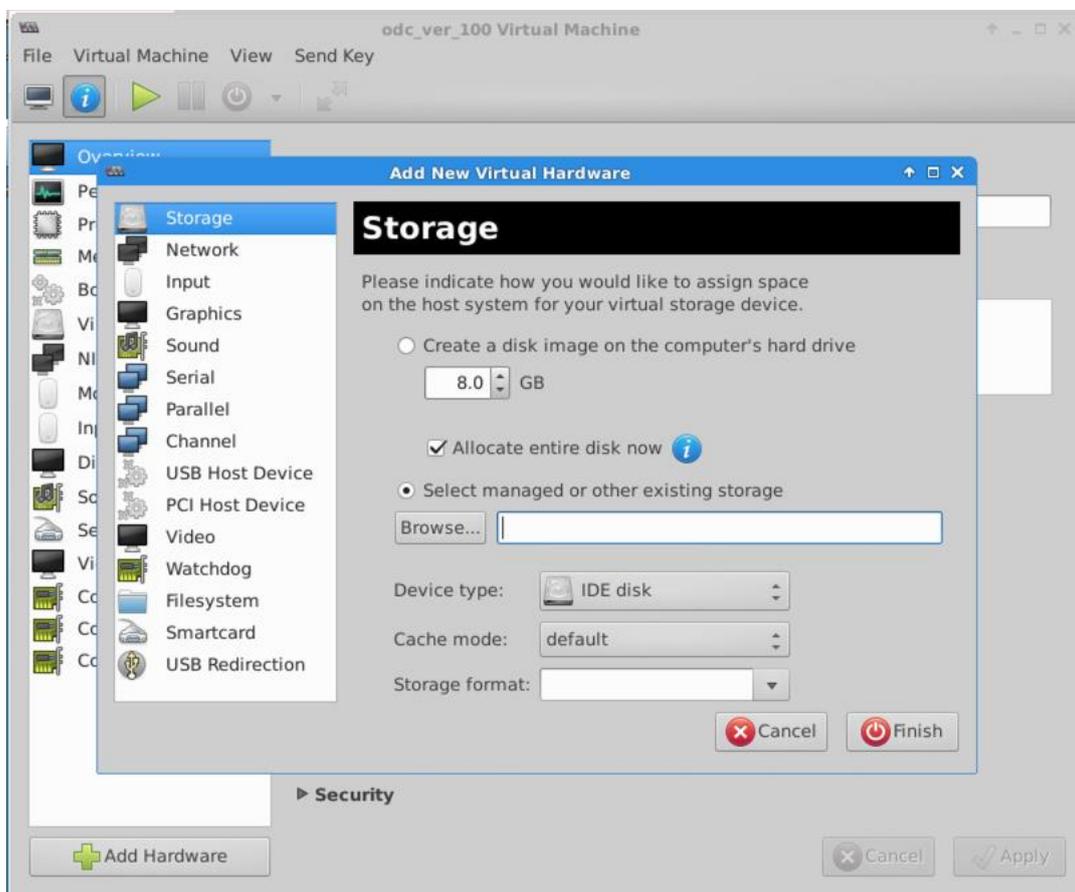
## System Migration

When a new version of ODC is released, we can migrate the settings of the old ODC by attaching the external disk of the old ODC to the new ODC VM. The migration of settings includes:

- The UUID of the old ODC
- The pattern and firmware downloaded by the old ODC
- The system configuration settings from the old ODC such as its license, accounting information, security policies, and so on
- The security event logs stored by the old ODC

### Procedure

1. Launch the new ODC instance (refer to section [Deploying OT Defense Console on page 4](#))
2. Power off the old ODC
3. Click [Browser] and choose an existing disk
4. Attach the external disk of the old ODC to the new ODC
5. The old ODC's information will be migrated into the new ODC



## Terms and Acronyms

The following table lists the terms and acronyms used in this document.

<b>Term/Acronym</b>	<b>Definition</b>
EWS	Engineering Workstation
HMI	Human-Machine Interface
ICS	Industrial Control System
IT	Informational Technology
ODC	Operational Technology Defense Console
OT	Operational Technology
OT Defense Console	Operational Technology Defense Console
PLC	Programmable Logic Controller
SCADA	Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition